

weapons violence bullying peers  
 tobacco **safety** drugs HIV/  
 AIDS suicide depression pregnancy  
 gangs truancy weapons  
**healthy kids** violence bullying  
 alcohol tobacco drugs HIV/  
 AIDS suicide pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons **drug-free**  
**well-being** violence bullying  
 drugs HIV/AIDS gangs truancy  
 suicide pregnancy  
 drugs **exercise**  
 violence bullying  
 alcohol tobacco  
**nutrition** drugs  
 HIV/AIDS suicide  
 depression gangs  
 truancy weapons  
**RESILIENCE**  
 drugs **Safe**  
 HIV/AIDS suicide  
 pregnancy gangs  
 violence bullying  
 alcohol tobacco  
 depression  
 truancy weapons  
 pregnancy gangs  
 alcohol tobacco  
**PREVENTION**  
 HIV/AIDS suicide depression  
 pregnancy gangs

Weapons violence  
 tobacco drugs HIV  
**RESILIENCE**  
 pregnancy gangs  
 violence bullying  
 drugs HIV/AIDS  
 suicide depression  
**exercise** gangs  
 violence bullying  
 drugs HIV/AIDS  
 pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons violence bullying alcohol  
 AIDS **Safe Schools** tobacco truancy  
 suicide depression pregnancy gangs drugs  
 weapons violence bullying alcohol tobacco  
 drugs HIV/AIDS suicide tobacco  
 depression gangs  
 truancy weapons  
**well-being**  
 drugs HIV/AIDS  
 pregnancy gangs  
 violence bullying  
 alcohol tobacco  
 pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons  
 gangs **nutrition**  
 pregnancy drugs  
 HIV weapons  
 alcohol tobacco  
 depression suicide

bullying alcohol  
 suicide pregnancy  
 depression drugs  
 truancy weapons  
 alcohol tobacco  
**healthy kids**  
 pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons  
 alcohol tobacco  
 suicide depression  
**PREVENTION**  
 truancy weapons violence bullying alcohol  
 AIDS **Safe Schools** tobacco truancy  
 suicide depression pregnancy gangs drugs  
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 drugs HIV/AIDS suicide tobacco  
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 pregnancy gangs  
 violence bullying  
 alcohol tobacco  
 suicide depression  
 truancy weapons  
**drug-free**  
 alcohol tobacco  
 pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons  
 violence bullying  
 pregnancy alcohol

weapons violence  
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 depression gangs  
 truancy weapons  
 pregnancy gangs  
 bullying alcohol  
 suicide depression  
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 violence bullying alcohol tobacco  
 HIV/AIDS **PREVENTION**  
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 alcohol tobacco  
 suicide depression  
 truancy weapons  
 bullying alcohol  
**well-being**  
 depression gangs  
 truancy weapons  
 alcohol tobacco  
 suicide pregnancy  
 truancy depression

bullying alcohol  
**nutrition**  
 suicide gangs  
 pregnancy gangs  
 HIV violence  
 tobacco alcohol  
 depression AIDS  
 pregnancy HIV  
 weapons gangs  
 alcohol tobacco  
 suicide drugs  
 gangs  
**Safe Schools**  
 depression  
 pregnancy gangs truancy weapons  
 violence bullying alcohol tobacco  
 HIV/AIDS **PREVENTION**  
 tobacco truancy HIV/AIDS suicide  
 depression alcohol  
 pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons  
**drug-free**  
 violence bullying  
 drugs HIV/AIDS  
 pregnancy gangs  
 drugs  
**safety**  
 tobacco truancy  
 HIV/AIDS suicide  
 violence bullying  
 pregnancy gangs  
 truancy depression

Weapons  
 violence bullying drugs  
**PREVENTION**  
 alcohol tobacco drugs suicide HIV/  
 AIDS depression pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons **exercise**  
 gangs **safety** violence HIV  
 bullying alcohol tobacco drugs  
 AIDS suicide  
 depression drugs  
 pregnancy gangs  
**Safe Schools**  
 truancy weapons violence  
 bullying alcohol tobacco  
**well-being**  
 drugs HIV/AIDS suicide  
 depression gangs  
**drug-free**  
 truancy weapons  
 violence  
 pregnancy gangs  
 truancy weapons  
 HIV  
 bullying alcohol  
 truancy suicide  
 pregnancy  
**RESILIENCE**  
 gangs truancy weapons violence  
 tobacco drugs HIV/AIDS suicide  
 depression pregnancy  
 truancy depression

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Core Module A & D

# Section A

## 1. Introduction

**Table A1.1**

***CHKS Survey Modules Administered***

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	x
B. Resilience & Youth Development	
C. AOD Use & Safety	
D. Tobacco	x
E. Physical Health	
F. Sexual Behavior	
G. Custom Questions	
H. District After School Module	

**Table A1.2**

***Student Sample Characteristics***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
<b><i>Student Sample Size</i></b>		
Target Sample	506	493
Final Number	347	299
<b>Average Response Rate</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>61%</b>

\* NT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types

## 2. Sample Characteristics

**Table A2.1**

*Age of Sample*

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
12 years or younger	0		0	
13 years old	3		0	
14 years old	74		0	
15 years old	23		2	
16 years old	0		80	
17 years old	0		17	
18 years or older	0		0	

*Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?*

**Table A2.2**

*Gender of Sample*

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Male	49		52	
Female	51		48	

*Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?*

**Table A2.3**

*Hispanic or Latino*

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
No	89		86	
Yes	11		14	

*Question HS/MS A.6: Are you of Hispanic or Latino Origin?*

**Table A2.4*****Race***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1		1	
Asian	5		7	
Black or African American	3		2	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1		1	
White	75		73	
Mixed (two or more) races	15		14	

*Question HS/MS A.7: What is your race?*

**Table A2.5*****Living Situation***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
A home with both parents	83		80	
A home with only one parent	13		15	
Other relative's home	0		1	
A home with more than one family	0		0	
Friend's home	0		0	
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	0		1	
Hotel or motel	0		0	
Migrant housing	0		0	
Shelter	0		0	
On the street (no fixed housing), car campground	1		1	
Other transitional or temporary housing	0		0	
Other living arrangements	2		1	

*Question HS A.9: What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home.*

**Table A2.6*****Grades, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Mostly A's	40	31
A's and B's	43	39
Mostly B's	7	12
B's and C's	7	14
Mostly C's	1	3
C's and D's	0	2
Mostly D's	0	0
Mostly F's	1	0

*Question HS A.125/MS A.107: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?*

**Table A2.7*****Truancy, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times	88	77
1-2 times	9	13
A few times	2	7
Once a month	0	1
Once a week	0	1
More than once a week	1	1

*Question HS A.126/MS A.108: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?*

**Table A2.8**

***Days Home Alone During Normal School Week***

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Never
1 day
2 days
3 days
4 days
5 days

---

*Question MS A.102: In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?*

**Table A2.9**

***Migrant Education***

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	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Yes	1	0
No	82	97
Don't know	17	3

---

*Question HS A10/MS A9: In the past three years, were you part of the Migrant Education program or did your family move to find work in agriculture?*













### 3. Resilience Indicators and School Connectedness

Table A3.1

Summary Table

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>						
Total	45	47	8	51	42	6
Caring Adult Relationships	42	51	7	49	46	5
High Expectations	57	37	6	58	38	4
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	22	61	16	31	48	21
<b>Community Environment</b>						
Total	85	14	1	81	16	4
Caring Adult Relationships	82	15	3	78	18	5
High Expectations	78	19	3	76	20	3
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	80	18	1	76	18	6
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>						
	77	18	5	72	21	7

**Table A3.2**

**Summary Table - Hispanic or Latino**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>						
Total	47	46	7	53	39	8
Caring Adult Relationships	43	50	6	51	42	6
High Expectations	61	34	5	61	35	4
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	22	64	14	33	47	20
<b>Community Environment</b>						
Total	89	10	1	84	13	3
Caring Adult Relationships	87	10	3	81	16	3
High Expectations	83	15	2	78	19	2
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	82	16	2	76	20	5
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>						
	78	17	5	72	20	7

**Table A3.3**

**Summary Table - American Indian or Alaska Native**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>Community Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>						

**Table A3.4**

**Summary Table - Asian**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>Community Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>						

**Table A3.5**

**Summary Table - Black or African American**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>Community Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>						

**Table A3.6**

**Summary Table - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>Community Environment</b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>						

**Table A3.7**

**Summary Table - White**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>						
Total	41	49	10	41	56	2
Caring Adult Relationships	39	51	10	34	63	2
High Expectations	51	41	8	49	51	0
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	20	57	24	24	48	29
<b>Community Environment</b>						
Total	78	22	0	74	23	3
Caring Adult Relationships	75	24	2	67	28	5
High Expectations	75	24	2	74	21	5
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	80	20	0	83	8	10
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>	78	18	4	74	21	5

**Table A3.8**

**Summary Table - Mixed (two or more) races**

**Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b><i>School Environment</i></b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b><i>Community Environment</i></b>						
Total						
Caring Adult Relationships						
High Expectations						
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation						
<b><i>School Connectedness Scale</i></b>						

**Table A3.9.1**

**Summary Table - 7th grade by race/ethnicity**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 7						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
<b>School Environment</b>							
Total							
Caring Adult Relationships							
High Expectations							
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation							
<b>Community Environment</b>							
Total							
Caring Adult Relationships							
High Expectations							
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation							
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>							

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

**Table A3.9.2**

**Summary Table -9th grade by race/ethnicity**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 9						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
<b>School Environment</b>							
Total	47					41	
Caring Adult Relationships	43					39	
High Expectations	61					51	
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	22					20	
<b>Community Environment</b>							
Total	89					78	
Caring Adult Relationships	87					75	
High Expectations	83					75	
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	82					80	
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>							
	78					78	

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

**Table A3.9.3**

**Summary Table - 11th grade by race/ethnicity**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 11						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
<b>School Environment</b>							
Total	53					41	
Caring Adult Relationships	51					34	
High Expectations	61					49	
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	33					24	
<b>Community Environment</b>							
Total	84					74	
Caring Adult Relationships	81					67	
High Expectations	78					74	
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	76					83	
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>							
	72					74	

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

**Table A3.9.4**

**Summary Table - Non-traditional by race/ethnicity**

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	NT						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
<b>School Environment</b>							
Total							
Caring Adult Relationships							
High Expectations							
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation							
<b>Community Environment</b>							
Total							
Caring Adult Relationships							
High Expectations							
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation							
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>							

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

**Table A3.10**  
***School Connectedness Scale Questions***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
<b>I feel close to people in this school</b>				
Strongly Disagree	3		6	
Disagree	3		5	
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	15		11	
Agree	46		41	
Strongly Agree	32		37	
<b>I am happy to be at this school</b>				
Strongly Disagree	4		6	
Disagree	2		3	
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8		10	
Agree	36		38	
Strongly Agree	50		43	
<b>I feel like I am part of this school</b>				
Strongly Disagree	3		6	
Disagree	3		5	
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	13		16	
Agree	41		36	
Strongly Agree	40		36	
<b>Teachers at this school treat students fairly</b>				
Strongly Disagree	4		5	
Disagree	6		8	
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	22		17	
Agree	46		46	
Strongly Agree	22		23	
<b>I feel safe in my school</b>				
Strongly Disagree	4		4	
Disagree	3		3	
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	13		9	
Agree	41		41	
Strongly Agree	39		43	

*Questions HS A11-15 MS A10-14: I feel close to people at this school... I am happy to be at this school... I feel like I am a part of this school... The teachers at this school treat students fairly... I feel safe in my school.*

**Table A3.11**  
**School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)**

<b>At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult...</b>	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b><i>Caring Relationships</i></b>		
<b>who really cares about me</b>		
Not At All True	8	5
A Little True	25	22
Pretty Much True	41	32
Very Much True	26	41
<b>who notices when I am not there</b>		
Not At All True	7	7
A Little True	21	19
Pretty Much True	37	33
Very Much True	35	41
<b>who listens when I have something to say</b>		
Not At All True	5	2
A Little True	13	12
Pretty Much True	43	36
Very Much True	38	49
<b><i>High Expectations</i></b>		
<b>who tells me when I do a good job</b>		
Not At All True	6	3
A Little True	15	13
Pretty Much True	38	38
Very Much True	42	46
<b>who always wants me to do my best</b>		
Not At All True	4	1
A Little True	10	9
Pretty Much True	30	35
Very Much True	57	55
<b>who believes that I will be a success</b>		
Not At All True	6	4
A Little True	13	14
Pretty Much True	40	32
Very Much True	41	50

*Questions HS A16-21/MS A15-20: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adults who...really cares about me... tells me when I do a good job... notices when I am not there... always wants me to do my best... listens to me when I have something to say... believes that I will be a success.*

**Table A3.11 - Continued**  
**School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)**

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Opportunities for Meaningful Participation</b>		
<b>I do interesting activities at school</b>		
Not At All True	7	8
A Little True	18	22
Pretty Much True	33	27
Very Much True	42	43
<b>I help decide things like class rules or activities</b>		
Not At All True	33	36
A Little True	39	25
Pretty Much True	18	19
Very Much True	11	20
<b>I do things that make a difference at school</b>		
Not At All True	14	17
A Little True	32	33
Pretty Much True	30	22
Very Much True	23	29

*Questions HS A22-24/MS A21-23: At school...I do interesting activities.. I help decide things like class activities or rules... I do things that make a difference.*

**Table A3.12**  
**Community Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)**

<b>Outside of my home and school, there is a teacher or some other adult...</b>	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b><i>Caring Relationships</i></b>		
<b>who really cares about me</b>		
Not At All True	2	4
A Little True	4	5
Pretty Much True	12	10
Very Much True	82	82
<b>who notices when I am upset about something</b>		
Not At All True	5	5
A Little True	8	13
Pretty Much True	22	16
Very Much True	65	66
<b>whom I trust</b>		
Not At All True	4	5
A Little True	5	8
Pretty Much True	16	16
Very Much True	75	71
<b><i>High Expectations</i></b>		
<b>who tells me when I do a good job</b>		
Not At All True	3	5
A Little True	7	8
Pretty Much True	15	15
Very Much True	75	72
<b>who believes that I will be a success</b>		
Not At All True	3	5
A Little True	7	6
Pretty Much True	17	17
Very Much True	74	72
<b>who always wants me to do my best</b>		
Not At All True	2	3
A Little True	7	5
Pretty Much True	15	15
Very Much True	76	78

*Questions HS A25-30/MS 24-29: Outside of my home and school, there is an adult who...really cares about me, tells me when I do a good job...who notices when I am upset about something...believes that I will be a success...always wants me to do my best...whom I trust.*

**Table A3.12 - Continued**  
**Community Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)**

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Opportunities for Meaningful Participation</b>		
<b>I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities</b>		
Not At All True	5	11
A Little True	5	6
Pretty Much True	18	11
Very Much True	73	72
<b>I am involved in music, art, literature, sports or a hobby</b>		
Not At All True	2	4
A Little True	4	4
Pretty Much True	14	14
Very Much True	80	78
<b>I help other people</b>		
Not At All True	2	5
A Little True	12	13
Pretty Much True	37	27
Very Much True	49	55

*Questions HS A31-33/MS 30-32: Outside of my home and school...I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities...I am involved in music, art, literature, sports, or a hobby...I help other people.*

## 4. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

**Table A4.1**

*AOD Use, Lifetime*

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Alcohol (one full drink)</b>		
0 times	71	46
1 time	6	6
2 to 3 times	10	7
4 or more times	12	41
<b>Marijuana</b>		
0 times	86	56
1 time	4	4
2 to 3 times	3	6
4 or more times	7	33
<b>Inhalants (to get high)</b>		
0 times	94	92
1 time	2	4
2 to 3 times	1	1
4 or more times	3	3
<b>Cocaine</b>		
0 times	96	93
1 time	1	2
2 to 3 times	1	3
4 or more times	2	3
<b>Methamphetamine or any amphetamines</b>		
0 times	97	95
1 time	1	1
2 to 3 times	0	1
4 or more times	2	3

*Question HS A.37-41/MS A.37-39: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?*

*na=not asked of middle school students*

**Table A4.1 - Continued**

**AOD Use, Lifetime**

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>LSD or other psychedelics</b>		
0 times	95	93
1 time	1	3
2 to 3 times	1	3
4 or more times	3	1
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
0 times	95	91
1 time	1	3
2 to 3 times	2	2
4 or more times	2	4
<b>Heroin</b>		
0 times	97	96
1 time	1	0
2 to 3 times	0	0
4 or more times	1	3
<b>Other illegal drug or pill</b>		
0 times	94	84
1 time	2	2
2 to 3 times	1	3
4 or more times	3	10
<b>Any of the above AOD Use</b>	31	59
<b>Prescription pain killers</b>		
0 times	92	77
1 time	2	5
2 to 3 times	4	6
4 or more times	3	12

*Question HS A.43-47/MS A.41: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?  
na=not asked of middle school students*

**Table A4.1 - Continued**

**AOD Use, Lifetime**

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Barbiturates</b>		
0 times	98	98
1 time	0	0
2 to 3 times	1	1
4 or more times	1	1
<b>Tranquilizers or sedatives</b>		
0 times	97	91
1 time	1	3
2 to 3 times	1	3
4 or more times	2	3
<b>Cold/Cough Medicines</b>		
0 times	88	87
1 time	2	3
2 to 3 times	4	5
4 or more times	6	5
<b>Diet Pills</b>		
0 times	94	96
1 time	1	1
2 to 3 times	1	0
4 or more times	4	3
<b>Ritalin™ or Adderall™</b>		
0 times	94	86
1 time	1	3
2 to 3 times	3	5
4 or more times	3	7

*Question HS A.48-52: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?  
na=not asked of middle school students*

**Table A4.2*****Age of Onset***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Alcohol (one full drink)</b>		
Never	69	43
10 or under	4	2
11 -12 years old	7	6
13-14 years old	17	19
15-16 years old	2	29
17 years or older	0	1
<b>Marijuana</b>		
Never	86	57
10 or under	1	1
11 -12 years old	3	2
13-14 years old	8	15
15-16 years old	1	25
17 years or older	1	0
<b>Other illegal drug</b>		
Never	92	79
10 or under	1	0
11 -12 years old	1	0
13-14 years old	4	6
15-16 years old	1	14
17 years or older	1	1

*Question HS A.56,59-60/MS A.45,48-49: About how old were you the first time you had a full drink of alcohol...used marijuana used any other illegal drug?*

**Table A4.3*****Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Alcohol (at least one drink)	12		34	
Binge drinking (5 or more drinks in a row)	7		28	
Marijuana	8		30	
Inhalants	2		3	
Cocaine	2		3	
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines	2		3	
Ecstasy, LSD or other psychedelics	4		5	
Other illegal drug or pill	3		7	
<b><i>Any drug use</i></b>	9		31	
<b><i>Heavy drug user</i></b>	4		18	
<b><i>Any of the above AOD Use</i></b>	16		42	
Two or more of the above at the same time	3		12	

*Question HS A.63-71/MS A.52-56: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?*  
*na=not asked of middle school students*

**Table A4.4*****Frequency of Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use, Past 30 days***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
<b>Alcohol</b>				
None	88		66	
1 or 2 days	8		18	
3 to 9 days	2		9	
10 to 19 days	1		5	
20 or more days (daily)	1		2	
<b>Marijuana</b>				
None	92		70	
1 or 2 days	4		10	
3 to 9 days	1		8	
10 to 19 days	1		4	
20 or more days (daily)	2		7	

*Question HS A.63, 65/MS A.52,54: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?*

**Table A4.5*****Ever Very Drunk or Sick from Drinking Alcohol***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times	85	59
1 to 2 times	7	18
3 to 6 times	4	11
7 or more times	4	12

*Question HS A.53/MS A.42: During your life, how many times have you been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?*

**Table A4.6*****Ever "High" from Using Drugs***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times	87	59
1 to 2 times	4	9
3 to 6 times	4	6
7 or more times	4	25

*Question HS A.54/MS A.43: During your life, how many times have you been high (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?*

**Table A4.7*****Current Binge (Episodic Heavy) Drinking, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 days	93	72
1 to 2 days	5	16
3 or more days	3	12

*Question HS A.64/MS A.53: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?*

**Table A4.8*****Desired Level of Alcohol Consumption, Drinking Style or Preference***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Don't drink alcohol	71	48
Just a sip or two	13	6
Enough to feel it a little	7	12
Enough to feel it a lot	6	22
Until really drunk	4	12

*Question HS A.76/MS A.63: How do you like to drink alcohol?*

**Table A4.9*****Usual Level of Highness When Using Drugs***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Don't use drugs	89	61
Not high at all	0	2
A little high	3	4
Moderately high	5	19
Very high	3	13

*Question HS A77: If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?*

**Table A4.10*****Ever Driven after Drinking (Respondent or by Friend)***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<i>Never</i>	85	78
<i>Any</i>	15	22
1 time	6	7
2 times	3	5
3 to 6 times	4	5
7 or more times	2	5

*Question HS A.89: In your life, how many times have you driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?*

**Table A4.11**

***Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking***

---

---

*Never*

---

*Any*

---

1 time

---

2 times

---

3 to 6 times

---

7 or more times

---

*Question MS A.81: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?*

**Table A4.12*****Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Alcohol</b>		
0 days	97	95
1 to 2 days	1	3
3 or more days	2	2
<b>Marijuana</b>		
0 days	97	93
1 to 2 days	1	4
3 or more days	2	3
<b>Any illegal drug or pill</b>		
0 days	97	97
1 to 2 days	1	1
3 or more days	1	2
<b>Any of the above</b>	4	10

*Question HS A.73-75/MS A.58-60: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... have at least one drink of alcohol? ...smoke marijuana?*

**Table A4.13*****Ever Drunk or High on School Property***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times	94	78
1 to 2 times	3	10
3 to 6 times	1	3
7 or more times	2	8

*Question HS A.55/MS A.44: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?*

**Table A4.14*****Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol Use***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Alcohol - Drink Occasionally</b>		
Great	15	12
Moderate	23	18
Slight	42	51
None	19	19
<b>Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week</b>		
Great	60	54
Moderate	29	29
Slight	6	11
None	6	6

*Question HS A.80-81/MS A.66-67: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following...alcohol*

**Table A4.15*****Perceived Harm of Frequent Marijuana Use***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Marijuana - Smoke Occasionally</b>		
Great	35	18
Moderate	33	25
Slight	21	31
None	11	27
<b>Marijuana - Smoke once or twice a week</b>		
Great	66	38
Moderate	20	28
Slight	7	17
None	7	16

*Question HS A.82-83/MS A.68-69: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following...marijuana*

**Table A4.16*****Personal Disapproval of Using Alcohol***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Alcohol - One or two drinks nearly every day</b>		
Neither approve or disapprove	12	16
Somewhat disapprove	14	21
Strongly disapprove	74	63
<b>Marijuana or Hashish - Once or twice</b>		
Neither approve or disapprove	25	56
Somewhat disapprove	25	21
Strongly disapprove	49	22
<b>Marijuana - Once a month or more</b>		
Neither approve or disapprove	21	48
Somewhat disapprove	18	21
Strongly disapprove	61	31

*Question HS A.92-94/MS A.76-78: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following...alcohol, marijuana or hashish*

**Table A4.17*****Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
None of them	8	4
10 percent	18	3
20 percent	15	8
30 percent	20	6
40 percent	12	9
50 percent	8	12
60 percent	6	16
70 percent	6	15
80 percent	5	16
90 percent	1	9
All of them	1	3

*Question HS A.88/MS A.74: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following... Ever tried marijuana?*

**Table A4.18*****Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11
			%
Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs	82		51
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health	5		9
Trouble or problems with the police	2		9
Money problems	2		4
Miss school	2		3
Problems with school work	2		4
Fight with other kids	2		4
Damage a friendship	2		4
Physically hurt or injure yourself	1		6
Unwanted or unprotected sex	1		4
Forget what happened or pass out	4		16
Other problems	1		4
More than one problem	5		14
Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs	12		25

*Question HS A.90: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems?*

*(Mark all that apply.) Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.*

**Table A4.19*****Occurrence of Experiences Related to Dependency While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11
			%
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs	83		53
Had to increase use to get same effect as before	5		10
Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using	3		7
Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended	2		10
Used alcohol or drugs when alone	2		11
Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or hobbies	1		3
Often didn't feel OK unless had something to drink or used a drug	1		4
Thought about reducing or stopping	4		15
Told self not going to use but used anyway	2		7
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use	2		5
Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use	1		1
More than one experience	5		16
Use alcohol or drugs but have not experienced any of these things	10		20

*Question HS A.97: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?*

*(Mark all that apply.)*

*Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.*

**Table A4.20*****Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
<b>Alcohol</b>				
Very difficult	4		1	
Fairly difficult	5		8	
Fairly easy	23		27	
Very easy	38		52	
Don't know	31		12	
<b>Marijuana</b>				
Very difficult	4		2	
Fairly difficult	7		6	
Fairly easy	24		24	
Very easy	27		54	
Don't know	37		14	

*Question HS A.85-86/MS A.71-72: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?*

**Table A4.21*****Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
0 times	78		68	
1 time	8		10	
2 to 3 times	8		10	
4 or more times	6		12	

*Question HS A.107/MS A.89: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?*

**Table A4.22**

***Talked to parents or guardian about dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
No	32		31	
Yes	68		69	

*Question HS A 98/MS A.61: During the past 12 months...Have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardian) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol or drug use?*

**Table A4.23**

***Heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco or drugs***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
No	9		8	
Yes	91		92	

*Question HS A 99/MS A.62: During the past 12 months...Have you heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drug use?*

**Table A4.24**

***Used Alcohol, Past 30 days***

**Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Hispanic or Latino	14		30	
American Indian or Alaska Native				
Asian				
Black or African American				
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander				
White	12		34	
Mixed (two or more) races	14		36	

*Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?*

**Table A4.25**

***Used Marijuana, Past 30 days***

**Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Hispanic or Latino	8		30	
American Indian or Alaska Native				
Asian				
Black or African American				
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander				
White	7		29	
Mixed (two or more) races	12		39	

*Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?*

## 5. Tobacco Use

**Table A5.1**

*Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime*

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>A cigarette, even one or two puffs</b>		
0 times	na	na
1 time	na	na
2 to 3 times	na	na
4 or more times	na	na
<b>A whole cigarette</b>		
0 times	91	80
1 time	3	3
2 to 3 times	2	3
4 or more times	4	13
<b>Smokeless tobacco</b>		
0 times	94	84
1 time	2	3
2 to 3 times	1	2
4 or more times	3	11

*Question HS A.35-36/MS A.34-36: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?*

**Table A5.2*****Age of Onset***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Smoked part or all of a cigarette</b>		
Never	91	78
10 or under	2	1
11 -12 years old	2	2
13-14 years old	4	8
15-16 years old	1	11
17 years or older	0	1
<b>Smokeless Tobacco</b>		
Never	92	80
10 or under	1	1
11 -12 years old	1	1
13-14 years old	4	6
15-16 years old	1	12
17 years or older	1	1

*Question HS A.57-58/MS A.46-47: About how old were you the first time you ....Smoked part of all of a cigarette ....Used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products*

**Table A5.3*****Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Cigarettes</b>		
Any	4	8
Daily	2	2
<b>Smokeless Tobacco</b>		
Any	4	7
Daily	1	2

*Question HS A.61-62/MS A.50-51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...*

**Table A5.4*****Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
<i>None</i>	98		98	
<i>Any</i>	2		2	
1 or 2 days	1		0	
3 to 9 days	0		0	
10 to 19 days	1		0	
20 to 30 days	1		1	

*Question HS A.72/MS A.57: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?*

**Table A5.5*****Personal Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Neither approve or disapprove	13		11	
Somewhat disapprove	13		11	
Strongly disapprove	75		78	

*Question HS A.91/MS A.75: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following... smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?*

**Table A5.6*****Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Neither approve or disapprove	7		6	
Somewhat disapprove	13		11	
Strongly disapprove	79		82	

*Question HS A.96/MS A.80: How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more pack of cigarettes a day?*

**Table A5.7*****Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Smoking Occasionally</b>		
Great	26	24
Moderate	42	42
Slight	27	25
None	6	8
<b>Smoking 1-2 packs of cigarette a day</b>		
Great	83	85
Moderate	10	8
Slight	2	2
None	5	5

*Question HS A78-79/MS A.64-65: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following... smoke cigarettes occasionally...smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day?*

**Table A5.8*****Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Very difficult	4	1
Fairly difficult	6	5
Fairly easy	25	32
Very easy	29	44
Don't know	36	17

*Question HS A.84/MS A.70: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them? Cigarettes.*

**Table A5.9*****Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
None of them	11		8	
10 percent	36		31	
20 percent	19		17	
30 percent	12		13	
40 percent	9		12	
50 percent	6		11	
60 percent	3		4	
70 percent	1		1	
80 percent	2		2	
90 percent	1		2	
All of them	1		0	

*Question HS A.87/MS A.73: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following...  
Smoke cigarettes at least once a month?*

**Table A5.10*****Used Cigarettes, Past 30 days*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Hispanic or Latino	3		6	
American Indian or Alaska Native				
Asian				
Black or African American				
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander				
White	6		14	
Mixed (two or more) races				

*Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?*

## 6. Violence and Safety

**Table A6.1**

***Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Had mean rumors/lies spread about you</b>		
0 times	67	70
1 time	17	16
2 to 3 times	9	8
4 or more times	7	6
<b>Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you</b>		
0 times	68	63
1 time	8	8
2 to 3 times	10	10
4 or more times	14	19
<b>Been made fun of because of your looks/way talk</b>		
0 times	76	74
1 time	11	9
2 to 3 times	6	8
4 or more times	7	9

*Question HS A.103-105/MS A.85-87: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?*

**Table A6.2**  
**Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months**

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
<b>Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc.</b>				
0 times	79		86	
1 time	12		8	
2 to 3 times	5		3	
4 or more times	4		4	
<b>Been afraid of being beaten up</b>				
0 times	90		92	
1 time	4		5	
2 to 3 times	4		2	
4 or more times	1		1	
<b>Been in physical fight</b>				
0 times	91		91	
1 time	5		5	
2 to 3 times	2		1	
4 or more times	2		2	

*Question HS A.100-102/MS A.82-84: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...*

**Table A6.3**  
***Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Had property stolen/damaged</b>		
0 times	85	86
1 time	9	9
2 to 3 times	5	3
4 or more times	1	1
<b>Damaged school property on purpose</b>		
0 times	92	93
1 time	5	4
2 to 3 times	1	1
4 or more times	1	1

*Question HS A.106,108/MS A.88,90: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?*

**Table A6.4**  
***Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Carried a gun</b>		
0 times	97	99
1 time	2	1
2 or more times	1	1
<b>Carried any other weapon</b>		
0 times	94	96
1 time	2	2
2 or more times	4	3

*Question HS A.109-110/MS A.91-92: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?*

**Table A6.5*****Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Seen someone with a weapon</b>		
0 times	77	87
1 time	11	7
2 or more times	12	6
<b>Been threatened/injured with a weapon</b>		
0 times	95	99
1 time	3	0
2 or more times	3	1

*Question HS A.112,111/MS A.94,93: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...*

**Table A6.6*****Personal Disapproval of Weapon Possession***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Neither approve or disapprove	10	6
Somewhat disapprove	12	7
Strongly disapprove	79	87

*Question HS A.95/MS A.79: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following...carry a weapon to school?*

**Table A6.7**

***Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin</b>		
0 times	92	91
1 time	3	4
2 or more times	5	6
<b>Religion</b>		
0 times	90	90
1 time	4	4
2 or more times	7	6
<b>Gender</b>		
0 times	93	95
1 time	5	3
2 or more times	2	2
<b>Sexual Orientation *</b>		
0 times	94	94
1 time	3	2
2 or more times	4	4
<b>Physical/Mental Disability</b>		
0 times	96	98
1 time	1	0
2 or more times	2	2
<b><i>Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons</i></b>		
	22	22
<b>Any Other Reason</b>		
0 times	82	84
1 time	8	6
2 or more times	10	10
<b><i>Any Harassment</i></b>		
	28	29

*Question HS A.113-118/MS A.95-100. During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?*

\* "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."

**Table A6.8*****Gang Involvement, Current***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
No	93		94	
Yes	7		6	

*Question HS A.121 /MS A.104: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?*

**Table A6.9*****Physical Violence by Boy/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Does not apply, didn't have a boy/girlfriend	52		52	
No	45		44	
Yes	3		4	

*Question HS A.122/MS A.105: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?*

**Table A6.10*****Perceived Safety of School***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Very safe	38		52	
Safe	47		38	
Neither safe nor unsafe	13		8	
Unsafe	1		1	
Very unsafe	1		0	

*Question HS A.119/MS A.101: How safe do you feel when you are at school?*

**Table A6.11**

***Cyber Bullying***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times (never)	82	81
1 time	10	11
2-3 times	6	5
4 or more times	2	4

*Question HS A.120/MS A.103: During the past 12 months, how many times did other students spread mean rumors or lies about you on the internet (i.e. Facebook™, MySpace™, email, instant message)?*

**Table A6.12**

***Harassment for Hate-Crime Reasons***

**Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Hispanic or Latino	19	18
American Indian or Alaska Native		
Asian		
Black or African American		
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		
White	29	37
Mixed (two or more) races		

*Question HS A.113-117/MS A.95-99 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons? ... race, ethnicity or national origin; religion; gender; sexual orientation; physical or mental disability.*

**Table A6.13**

***Harassment for Race, Ethnicity or National Origin***

**Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Hispanic or Latino	4	5
American Indian or Alaska Native		
Asian		
Black or African American		
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		
White	18	24
Mixed (two or more) races		

*Question HS A.113/MS A.95 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reason(s)? ... race, ethnicity or national origin*

## 7. Physical and Mental Health

**Table A7.1**

***Eating of Breakfast***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	20	31
Yes	80	69

*Question HS A.34/MS A.33: Did you eat breakfast today?*

**Table A7.2**

***Frequency of Sad or Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	81	74
Yes	19	26

*Question HS A.123/MS A.106: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?*

**Table A7.3**

***Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	89	86
Yes	11	14

*Question HS A.124: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?*

**Table A7.4*****Gambling, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
<b>Card or dice games</b>		
Not at all	79	82
Less than once a month	15	12
1 to 3 times	3	5
Once a week or more	3	1
<b>Personal skill games</b>		
Not at all	78	84
Less than once a month	13	8
1 to 3 times	5	6
Once a week or more	3	2
<b>Betting on sports</b>		
Not at all	79	77
Less than once a month	15	16
1 to 3 times	4	3
Once a week or more	2	3
<b>Lottery</b>		
Not at all	93	92
Less than once a month	5	6
1 to 3 times	1	1
Once a week or more	1	1
<b>Bet or gambled in any other way</b>		
Not at all	85	85
Less than once a month	10	9
1 to 3 times	3	4
Once a week or more	2	1

*Question HS A.127-131/MS A.109-113: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables in the following ways?*

## 8. Results by Gender

Table A8.1

### *Selected Alcohol and Drug Use Measures, by Gender and Grade*

	9th Grade			11th Grade		
	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%
<b>Lifetime and Current ATOD Use</b>						
<i>During your life did you ever...</i>						
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	30	28		54	55	
use inhalants?	7	6		3	13	
smoke marijuana?	11	18		31	55	
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>						
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	14	11		31	37	
use inhalants?	1	4		1	6	
smoke marijuana?	5	11		17	41	
<b>Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)</b>						
<i>During your life have you ever...</i>						
been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?	15	15		40	41	
been high from using drugs?	11	15		29	52	
During the past 30 days, did you drink 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a couple of hours?	6	8		20	34	
<b>ATOD Use at School</b>						
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high on school property?	6	7		14	29	
During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana on school property?	2	4		4	11	
<b>Perceived Harm</b>						
<i>Frequent use of... is harmful.*</i>						
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	96	93		95	94	
marijuana (once or twice a week)	95	90		91	77	

\*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

**Table A8.2*****Selected Tobacco Use Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	9th Grade			11th Grade		
	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%
During your life, did you ever smoke a cigarette?	8	9		9	30	
During the past 30 days, did you smoke a cigarette?	2	5		3	13	
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes daily?	1	3		1	3	
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	1	4		1	3	
Frequent use of cigarettes is harmful. (1-2 packs a day)*	97	93		95	95	

\*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

**Table A8.3*****School Safety-Related Indicators, by Gender and Grade***

	9th Grade			11th Grade		
	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you been harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?</i>						
Race, ethnicity, or national origin	8	8		7	11	
Religion	10	10		7	13	
Gender	11	2		9	1	
Gay/lesbian, or someone thought you were	4	9		2	9	
Physical/mental disability	4	4		1	4	
Any other reason	19	17		17	15	
During the past 12 months at school have you been in a physical fight?	5	14		4	13	
During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?	2	4		1	6	
Feels safe at school	85	84		90	91	
Currently belong to a gang?	7	8		4	8	

**Table A8.4*****Physical and Mental Health Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	9th Grade			11th Grade		
	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%
Did you eat breakfast today?	75	85		69	69	
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?	24	13		29	23	

## 9. Comparisons

**Table A9.1**

***Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS\* and 2007 National YRBS***

	9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
<b>Lifetime and Current ATOD Use</b>						
<i>During your life did you ever...</i>						
smoke a cigarette?	9	20	45 <sup>a</sup>	20	34	55 <sup>a</sup>
chew tobacco or snuff?	6	6	~	16	10	~
drink alcohol (glass)?	29	47	67	54	66	79
use inhalants?	6	14	15	8	15	12
smoke marijuana?	14	25	29	44	42	50
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>						
smoke a cigarette?	4	11	15	8	17	24
chew tobacco or snuff?	4	5	6	7	6	6
drink alcohol (glass)?	12	24	37	34	42	53
use inhalants?	2	7	~	3	7	~
smoke marijuana?	8	15	16	30	24	21
<b>Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)</b>						
<i>During your life have you ever...</i>						
been very drunk or sick after drinking?	15	28	~	41	45	~
been high from using drugs?	13	22	~	41	37	~
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>						
drink 5 drinks in a couple of hours?	7	16	18	28	29	28

<sup>a</sup>YRBS asks about smoking even a puff or two.

\*The California Student Survey includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

**Table A9.1 - Continued**

**Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS\* and 2007 National YRBS**

	9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
<b>ATOD Use on School Property</b>						
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high?	6	13	~	22	25	~
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes?	2	7	4	2	7	5
<b>Perceived Harm</b>						
<i>People risk harming themselves using...<sup>b</sup></i>						
cigarettes (1-2 packs a day)	95	90	~	95	93	~
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	94	89	~	94	92	~
marijuana (once or twice a week)	93	85	~	84	87	~

<sup>b</sup>combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

\*The California Student Survey includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

**Table A9.2**

***Selected School Safety-Related Indicators, Protective Factors, and Connectedness with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS\* and 2007 National YRBS***

	9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
<b>School Safety</b>						
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you....</i>						
been harassed because of race/ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or disability?	22	27	~	22	22	~
been in a physical fight?	9	25	18	9	23	11
been afraid of being beaten up?	10	22	~	8	15	~
During the past 12 months on school property, did you carry any weapon (gun, knife, or club)?	6	13	~	5	13	~
How safe do you feel when you are at school? Very safe.	38	16	~	52	20	~
Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?	7	8	~	6	8	~
<b>School Protective Factors - High Levels (Resilience Indicators)</b>						
Caring relationships with teacher or other adult	42	28	~	49	29	~
High expectations from teacher or other adult	57	39	~	58	38	~
Opportunities for meaningful participation at their school	22	13	~	31	15	~
Total	45	27	~	51	28	~
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>	77	34	~	72	31	~

\*The California Student Survey includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

**San Ramon Valley High**  
Secondary  
2010-2011  
Main Report

Tobacco Module D

## Section D

	Grade 9	Grade 11
<b><i>Student Sample Size</i></b>		
Target Sample	506	493
Final Number	314	255
<b>Average Response Rate - Module D</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>52%</b>

### Smoking Patterns

**Table D1**

*Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day, Past 30 Days*

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
<i>None</i>	97		93	
<i>Less than one cigarette per day</i>	2		2	
<i>1 per day or more</i>	1		4	
1 cigarette per day	0		1	
2 to 5 cigarettes per day	0		2	
6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0		0	
11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0		1	
more than 20 cigarettes per day	0		0	

*Question HS/MS D.3: During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?*

**Table D2**

*Ever Smoked Daily*

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
No	99	97
Yes	1	3

*Question HS/MS D.1: Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?*

**Table D3*****Smoked 100 Cigarettes, Lifetime***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	99	97
Yes	1	3

*Question HS/MS D.4: Have you smoked 100 cigarettes in your life?***Table D4*****Current Cigar Smoking, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 days	96	93
1 to 2 days	2	4
3 to 5 days	0	2
6 to 9 days	0	1
10 to 19 days	0	0
20 to 30 days	1	0

*Question HS/MS D.6: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke any cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?***Table D5*****Ever Smoke to Control Weight***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	100	99
Yes	0	1

*Question HS/MS D.2: Did you ever smoke to control your weight?*

## Attitudes and Beliefs

**Table D6**

*Likelihood of Smoking in the Next Year*

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Sure it will not happen	75		70	
Probably will not happen	16		17	
Even chance (50-50) that it will happen	5		2	
Probably will happen	3		7	
Will happen for sure	1		4	

*Question HS/MS D.15: How likely do you think it is that you will smoke one or more cigarettes in the next year?*

**Table D7**

*Agreement with Eight Statements About Smoking*

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Smoking makes kids look grown up	13		14	
Smoking makes your teeth yellow	89		91	
Smoking is cool	9		10	
Smoking makes you smell bad	83		87	
Smoking helps you make friends	13		14	
Smoking is bad for your health	86		92	
Smoking helps you relax	24		36	
Smoking helps control your weight	18		22	

*Question HS/MS D.17-24: Please indicate whether or not you agree with the following statements... Percent responding "Very much agree" or "agree."*

**Table D8*****Estimated Prevalence of Adult Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
None of them	30		24	
Some	62		69	
Many	7		5	
Most or all	1		2	

*Question HS/MS D.16: About how many adults you know smoke cigarettes?*

**Access to Cigarettes****Table D9*****Sources for Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Didn't smoke in the past 30 days	97		93	
Bought them in a store	0		1	
Bought them from a vending machine	0		0	
Gave someone else money to buy them	1		2	
Borrowed them from someone else	0		1	
Took them from store or family member	0		0	
A friend gave them to me	1		0	
Person 18 years or older gave them to me	0		0	
Other people gave them to me	1		2	
Got them some other way	0		0	

*Question HS/MS D.5: If you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you usually get them? (Select only one response.)*

# Smoking Cessation

**Table D10**

***Current Desire to Quit Smoking Cigarettes***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11
			%
Don't smoke	98		95
No	1		4
Yes	1		2

*Question HS/MS D.7: If you now smoke cigarettes, would you like to quit smoking?*

**Table D11**

***Lifetime Frequency of Smoking Cessation Attempts***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11
			%
<i>Don't smoke cigarettes; does not apply</i>	97		93
<i>0 times</i>	1		4
<i>One or more times</i>	1		3
1 time	1		2
2 to 3 times	0		1
4 or more times	1		0

*Question HS/MS D.8: How many times have you tried to quit smoking cigarettes?*

**Table D12**

***Type of Help Sought at School to Help Quit Smoking, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Went to a special group or class	0	0
Talked to an adult at school	0	0
Talked to a peer helper	0	2

*Question HS/MS D.9-11: If you used tobacco during the past 12 months, did you do any of the following things at school to get help to quit using?*

# Prevention Program Exposure

**Table D13**

***Tobacco Education in School, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
No	32		45	
Yes	58		40	
Not sure	10		15	

*Question HS/MS D.13: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Have lessons about tobacco and its effects on the body.*

**Table D14**

***Refusal Skills Training in School, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
No	45		63	
Yes	44		25	
Not sure	11		12	

*Question HS/MS D.14: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Practice different ways to refuse or say "no" to tobacco offers.*

**Table D15**

***Perceived Ability to Refuse Friend's Offer of Cigarettes***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%
Very hard	6		7	
Hard	5		4	
Easy	24		22	
Very easy	65		66	

*Question HS/MS D.12: How hard would it be for you to refuse or say "no" to a friend who offered you a cigarette to smoke?*